



TOPHPHIYA MALATA DOONA

ASTTAMAARE MAXAAFA

7^{tho} Kifile

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Tophphiya federaale irriippublikke Timirtte ministtere

Gelo -----	iii
Shemppo Issinno	
Medhetaa malaletethi-----	1
Shemppo nam77a	
So asa giigisso-----	5
Shemppo heedzda	
Minjja woga-----	9
Shemppo oydda	
Qeeri nayta maata-----	14
Shemppo ichchasha	
Suuketeththi-----	18
Shemppo usuppuna	
Aadhiza hargge-----	22
Shemppo laappuna	
Echchi ayi bi (Eeddise)-----	26
Shemppo hosppuna	
Bollo qohetethi-----	30
Shemppo uddufuna	
Erettida arttistteta buzo taarike-----	34
Shemppo Tamma	
Ginxxo-----	38

Gelo

Timirtteynne dichchay shaakettonnta miishshata dichchay timirttey bayndda timirttey dichaty bayndda (baynna) qoppido qoppobatan pey7anaw dandda7okkona. Hissa gaanas dandda7idoy timirttee dichchas ayfe/qulfe/ miishsha gididaysassa. Hanno eesonne gede issi guttakko laamethhashe de7iza alame eno giida duussa suganassinne hara deretara gina woykko sinttatidi beettanaw timirttey bayra sohota oyqqees. Hayssa popan gelssidi Tophphiya federaale domokkiraase irrippubilikke timirtte minstterey garssa koyro deththaappe dhoqqa deththa timirtte eqotata gatho tamaare maxaatata, maaddiza miishshatanne aadhida daro layththatas shiishon nu deriyaa timirttiyan daro layththatassi hara deretara gina baanaa mala ba bagga qaattaa qaaxxide (polishe) gam77ides.

Hayssa ellelissanawnne poloza mintteththanaw timirtte ministterey woden woden haderee timirtte wogaa giigissees, koshshishin kaase sinththe giigidaytakka zaarethidi mole histtees. Heessa gididaysan Tophphiyan sissa dandda7ontta (tulle) tamaareti 1971M.L doomidi issi malata doona maxaafa (Amaaratho malata doona) sissanne haasaya dandda7onttasatas “Ha” maxaafa) 1thoppe 8tho kifile gatho tamaridde 2000 M.L gatho gam77ida. Qasseka 2001M.L ppe 2007M.L gatho Tophphiya malata doona qaala birshshe (qabirshsha) tamaridde gam77idosona. Ha malata doonaa timirttey koyro deththa timirtte keeththatan guussaykka koyro deththaappe hospunththo kifile gatho tamariddegam77idoysi issi malata doonattida doonaa dichchaa xaafissanawnne malata doonan qofa laammanaw hara timirtte qommota koyida ogera tamarissanaw dhube gidishe gam77ides.

Ha7i hayssa laappunththo kifile Tophphiyamalata doonaa tamaare maxaataanne Asttamaare maxaafaa tamarissizaysatho giigishe hayssappe sinththe giigidaysatappe dummatizaysanne qommuwaanikka koyroko. Tamaareti, Tophphiya malata doona asttamaareti, tamaareta yela-asati, malata doona birshshizaytinne malata doona tamaanaw amoy dizaysati Tophphiya malata doonaa tamaranaassinne tamarssanaas ha maxaafazan go7ettizayta gidoosona geetettidi ammanettees.

Ha maxaafa giigissos waanna qopay sissa dandda7otta (tulle) tamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan qofa qocissanawnne qofa ekanaw diza erateththaa minttana mala. Doona timirtte koshshay tamaareta ezggo, haasaya, nabbabonne xafo erateththaa dicissana mala. Tophphiya malata doonaa xeelon baaso ooseththidaysa gididaysassinne hankko haasaya doonatatho xuufey baynttaysas, ha maxaafas ayfe qoppobati bollan qonccidaysa mala tamaareta Tophphiya malata doonan qofaa lame erateththas dichcha gidis.

Gidikkoka Tophphiya malaata doonay hara doonatadan diccana malanne sissa dandda7ontta tamaareti Tophphiya malaata doonan qofa lame bantta timirttezan koyettiza ayfe (muruta) dere sheedhettiza mino yeleta gidana mala asttamaareta qaaday gitako. Ha ogiyaarqa asttamaareti tamaridde maxxafatanne asttamaare maxaafaa addappe nabbabidinne kifile gelanaape sinththatidi giigetethidi qoncce gidonttaysata matan diza Tophphiya malata doonaa eranchcha oychchidi bantta tamaareta loyththidi tamarssana mala naagetees.

Kumeththa Tamarisso Hiillata

Hayssa Tophphiya malaata doona progiraame Tophphiya malaata doona xeelon oosettizaysa gidida gishi ha7i wode ayfera diza tamarisso ogeta tamaritan baaso gidia tamarisso ogeta (students centered) gididaysas asttamaareti ha tamarisso hiillaa go7ettana mala zorettoosona. Asttamaare injjessizayta (facilitator) pee attin yashissizaysata (dictator) gidanaw bessenna. Gidikkoka asttamaareti tamaridde Tophphiya malaata doona erateththaa dicissana mala erateththa injjeyisso oothoy naagetees. Ha maxaafaza giddon qocciso, tobbe, banara gayttidaba shiisho, diraamma, malaata paateththi, nabbabidi akeeko, hessanne heessa malati gelidaysata gidida gishi dariza tamaranne tamarisso wodey poletizoy tamaridde kifile giddon qaaththana

Asttamaareti issi issi shemppossinne issi issi kifile geliza wodes lo7o gidana gizoyasatas tamarisso hiillata doorana mala zorettosoa. Kimethara shiishshi xeellishin hayssappe garssara paatethida tamarisso hiillata polana mala naagetees.

- ◆ Oothidi beso
- ◆ Cuga tobbe
- ◆ Waaththa tobbe (tamaareti nam77a nam77a gididi tobbana mala, nibaabe nabbabana mala, oyhchi zaaro oothana mala , h.h.m oosethiza hiilla).
- ◆ Oyshanne zaaro (qantta oyshatanne zaarota)
- ◆ Diraamma /kaassa/
- ◆ Qoncciso /tamaareti cugaa tobbe,waaththa tobbeppen buzon shiishshizo qonccissotappe gujon tamaaretanne, xeesettida imattatan shiiqiza qonccisota oyqqees).
- ◆ Koyidi demo (Ha hiillazi polettizoy asttamaariyaa kaaletan tamaareti issi polo be7idaysappe, guye kaallidi de7izaysa oothana woykko koyidi demmana mala oothettiza hiilla)
- ◆ Tobbe oyshata

Tamarisso wodenne tamarizo wode gayththanaw dandda7iza metota(metoti) ay tamaronne tamarso oosota mooriza dummadumma oosoti gayttosona. Tamaronne tamarso ooso bolla ubba gallassi gak-kiza metota giddoppe, tamaareti layththa ginonttaysi, Tamaareti bagga timirtte qommotas doseta (amo) xayo, issi issi mattumatethanne qohiza wogatara gayttidaysan medhettiza metota h.h.m gidishin Tophphiya malta donna tamaronne tamarso oothoy qasse hayssappe garssara qonccida metoti xeesettanaw dandda7eettes.

- ◆ Tophphiya malata doonan loohida asttamaarey baynnaysa,
- ◆ Gidiza poo7oyenne injjetiza tamarizo kifiley donttaysa,
- ◆ Hara Tophphiya malata doonaa yuushon xaafettida maado maxxafay baynttayssi,
- ◆ Tophphiya malata doonay baassi kumethi gidikkoka, iisi issi wode heeran haasayettiza doonaa wok-kaaliza malatati donttaysa .
- ◆ Tophphiya malata doonas imettiza wodey guuthi gididaysa,
- ◆ Issi issi tamaareti hemettidiyiza sohooy haaho gididaysas wode aatoyenne kifile yontta agoy gayttizo metoti beettosona.

Cugaa medhonne Polo

Sissadanddayontta (tulle) tamaareti haasaya doona haasayiza dereteththaa gidдон de7izayttako. Daro wode sissa danddayontta tamaareti tamarizo timirtte keeththatan Tophphiya malata doona tamarissiza asttamaareti woykko loohida Tophphiya malata doona birshshizayti de7izo timirtte keetatide7okkona.

Gidinkka Tophphiya malaata doonan tamarissiza timirtte keeththati koyettizaysa keenan de7ontta gishi Tophphiya maalata doonan tamarissiza timirtte keeththan tamariza siyontta tamareta haaho soho-tappe yiidi tamaridaysata. Gidikkoka mallan issi issi kifilen 20 ppe guuththa tamaareti de7anaw dandda7eettes. Yaanida gishshas:-

- ◆ Cugaa medhiza wode dumma dumma cugata medhoy dandda7ettanaa mala cugaa yarata paydoy (gooday) heezzaappe daronttan daro lo7o.

- ◆ Timirtte shiisho poliisey hara timirtte wogaara imettizaysa gidikko cugaa medhizo wode sissadandda7ontta tamaareti haasaya doona siyiza tamaaretara bantta darotethaatho gina go7etana malo ootho.
- ◆ Hara guuththa kehiza malata doonaa eratethi diza tamaarey cugaa dandda (kappo) gididi harata tob-bisana mala ootho.
- ◆ Cugaa qonccisoyne tobbeey shiiqiza wode hesohozan ubba tamaareti kaallanaa mala ootho(minttetto)
- ◆ Cugaa tobbiyaa muruta(ayfe) kifile tamaaretas shiiqiza wode amarattida (guuththa)tamaareti xalla beettizaysa gidontta mala ubbayssi qaada immidi oothisso.

Tamaarissoos maaddiza maado miishshata

Hayssappe bollara qoccissidoysa mala Tophphiya malata doonay be7on (xeelo) baaso histtidaysa gidida gishi qonccissoppe polota bolla zemppidaysa. Gididaysas Tophphiya malata doona tamarissanaas beettiza maado miishsha gizoysi Tophphiya malata doonan erida (tulleta gidizan doorettes) izaaddentta shoobbe tamarisso ootho tamaronne tamarisso ootho maaddeettes geetettiza maado miishshati kaal-lizayta

- ◆ Biido kaassizayta
- ◆ Dumma dumma pilimeta diraammata (sissa dandda7ontta tamararetan oothettidan doorettes.) (films & drama)
- ◆ komputer (Timirtte keeththa, ICT go7etoy dandda7ettes.)
- ◆ Pliippe chartte
- ◆ Dumma dumma misileta
- ◆ Karttata h.h.m

Minthethota

Minttettota gizoysati tamaareti oyshettido oyshata gidiza hanotan zaarishin, imettida cugaa, cugaanne guzo oosota koshezaysatho oothisin so oosotanne kifile oosota maaran oothidi shiishshishin h.h.m doona minttethoppe doomidi dumma dumma woytota imotan hanees. Kifile gididon asttamaaran shiiqiza qaala minththoy tamaareti sinththas minnidi ooththana mala kaha shinqqe gididays erettidaysa. Hara hara minttethoti koshiza wode bagga bakkaninne layththaa timittey worizo wode tamaaretas imettanaw dandda7eettes.

Muruta Imo

Asttamaareti bantta tamaaretas muruta wodera erissonne izeti oothidaysas zaaro imoy naagettizaysa. Asttamaarti go7ettanaw dandda7izo qaala minttethoppe keehi daro lo7o, daro lo7o, lo7o, de7o, sinttaw minna, h.h.m gidishin hayssappe kare baggara dumgguxay eeyay, qoppontays, nena tamarissoy suchchan haaththe qoletti (tigethi), azallay, qofay baynaays, h.h.m giidi tamaareta kaha qohanaw koshshenna

Biradhe pidale Go7eteththa kaaloda alame bolla de7iza ubba malata doonata biradhdhe pidaleta go7etoy erettidaysa gidishin go7eteththaykka kusheza hashia ginan wothidi nabbabeththanaw dandda7ettiza eesoteththan koyizo miishshe sunththa xaafonta. Biradhdhe pidaleti malata wokkaalletes guussi gidenna. Biradhdhe pidaleti sunththa, abba, shaafa, katama, bare abbata sunththa (Proper nouns) issi issi woranne so medosata sunththata h.h.m

Biradhdhe pidaleta nu xuufeza gididon go7ettishin biradhdhe pidale gididaysa shaakkanas issi issi pidaleta gididon walaka malata (-) go7etoy koshshees. Leemisos “Eras Daashine zumaa” gaanaw koyishin “Eraas Daashine” giza sura wokkaaliza malatay bayntta gishi E-raa-s Daa-shi-ne giidi xaafishe biradhey pidalen wokkaallettidaysatho akeeko koshees.

Meega Qofa medho

Tamaare maxaafa gidдон dумma dумma meezeti de7oosona he meezetappe issoy tamareti meega qofata medhdana mala oothiza kefile yelettoosappe siyontta tamaareti suure gidida qawoso wogaa naagida Am-araththo meega qofata medhdo qoppobati sissa dandda7ontta tamaareti Tophphiya malata donan qoccis-sizo qofatawosttidi qoccizan meezetizoysasa. Gidikkoka qofata malata qoncciso bolla wozana woththon minththetho koshshees.

Nibbabeppepe sinththatiza oyshata tamaare maxaafan ubba nibaabetan nibaabeppepe sinththatiza oyshati shiiqidosa. Oyshaappe sinttatiza oyshata qoppobati tamaareti shemppozas diza erateththaa yigga-nasinne kifile gidдон gina qaathay de7ena mala minttettees. Gidinkka dandda 7ettidan ubba tamaareti ooththana mala qaada imon tamarisso hiilla tamaare oothissiza gidana oothite.

Kaalli xeelo

Issi issi kifile gelidi kezidaappe guye asttamaareti bantta tamaareta kaalli xeellanaw bessees. Tamaareta yigganaw (kaalli xeellanaw)kaalliza ogeta gidдoppe dумma dумma mishshata ppacoy hessa kaalli xee-loy asttamaareti bantta tamaareta woden woden kaalli xeellidi suure ayfe ayfana mala maaddizoysappe gujon bantta tamaareta Tophphiya malata doonaa erateththas suure qoodimaagay de7ana mala maaddes. Gididaysas asttamaareti giiga gidida kaalli xeelo ogeta giigissidi tamaareta wodiyan wodiyan kaalli xee-lo naagettadaysa gidishin hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida gamagamo hiillata polana mala kaalettees.

- ◆ Kifile qaththaa,
- ◆ Kiraamma /tobben suure kiitaa aaththidoysanne suure Tophphiya malata doonaa go7ettidoysa,
- ◆ Shiqida nibaabetanne qonccisoti oyqqido qofaa akeeko,
- ◆ Malatati suure paateththidaysa,
- ◆ Tophphiya malata doonaa wogaa go7ettidoysa,
- ◆ Cugan, waaththan, buzon, oothota boolla mino qaaththaa ootho,
- ◆ So nne kifile ootota wodera ooththioysa kaalli xeelo bessees

Kaalli Xeelo Hiillata

Malata oyshati (Haasaya doonan qaala oysha gizoysata)

- ◆ Qoppontta paaceta (tamaaretas paacey de7izoysa yootontta kaalli xeellizo hiilla woykko oge)
- ◆ Cuga ooso,
- ◆ Kifile ooso
- ◆ Kifile ooso
- ◆ Bagga baakka layththa paace,
- ◆ Wursseththa paaceta,

Kifile gelizo wode keena (pereede) dariza bagga siyontta tamaareti tamariza timirtte keeththan ma77ath-tho saykilen 5tho ppe 8tho kifile) timirtte kifileti Tophphiya malata doonaa imittida kifiel gilizo keenay daro wode saaminttan nam77u tohokko. Hayssaka qofan wothidi

- ◆ Issi issi shemppoy 8 (hosppun) kifile gelizo wodiya oyqqana mala oothettiiddi issi issi kifile wodey qasse 45 daqiiqata oyqqees.

SHEMPPO ISSINNO

MEDHETA NASHO

Ha shemppozappe naagettiza murutata

Tamaareti ha timirttezappe guye qonccissosona.

- » Medheta aazatetha Tophphiya malata doonan qonccissosona.
- » Medheta aybatetha Tophphiya malata doonan tobbosoana.
- » Tophphiya gidдон de7iza medhetan amossiza sohota paattosona.
- » Medhetaa baggara shiiqida nibaabe nababiidi ayfe qofata Tophphiya malata doonan qonccissosona.
- » Medheta nashora gaytotethi de7iza meega qofata medhosona.
- » Medheta malaalizo hanotara dabbotiza
- » Medheta malaalizo hanotara dabbotiza malatata paattosona.

Shemppo issinno

Tamaarissizo miishshata

Ha shemppo tamaarissizoysas asttamaareti karttata pootota, xuufeta, erateththay de7iza Tophphiya malata doona eranchchata go7ettianaw bessees.

Ha kifile timirtte kifiley tamaareti medheta malalettizoysara gaytetethi de7iza malata meezetizo soho. Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti shemppo issinnin shiiqida malatatanne harata erizo medheta haarotanne medhetan hanida mishshata qonccis-

sizo malatat meezetana mala histtite. Malatata bessiza wode malatata kushe medha, kushe demba ginaa, kushe medhay shemppizo soho, kushe qaaththaa, bollaanne sinththaa qaaththata addappe kaalona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a Ezggo (Xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshatan tamaareti medhetas diza eratethaa yiggona. Nibaabeppe sinttata oyshataszaaroy nibbabe gidдонinne dumma dumma shemppo kifiletan gelida gishi oyshatan tamaareti erizoysanne banttassi daanizaysa zaarana mala minttettite.

Meeze issaappe naagettiza zaarota

1. Nibaabe gidдон qonccida haaththa kifileti oydda gidishin izatikka xaana abbaa, abbay shaafa, Hawaassaabbaanngferessa abbaata.
2. Abbay shaafaynne xaana abbay Tophphiya garssan amaara killilen beettoosona.
3. Iraasi Daashene zumaa bolla diza medosati cilaada geleshsho, booththa worakana, waaliyaa, maahe mashsha, suusule, maahe, harddida, dumma dumma kafota, h.h.m de7osona.
4. Dugehaa dere asa killilen beettiza malaalissiza medhetati- hawaassa abbaanne xiyya tossa shuchchata
5. Afaare killilen beettiza alamen keehiippe malaalissizaysa gidida tamabahirey arttalee geetetidi xeesettes.
6. Eraasi Daashene zumay Tophphiya gidдон Amaara killilen beettes.

Meeze Nam77appe naagettiza zaarota

1. Biradhdhe kpidaley xuufen wokaletizoyissi issi pidale gidдон wlaka malata (-) wothonkko.

Leemiso:

Taani kebbede geetettays.

Tashay zillayitti Eraas- Daashinne zumaa be7ides.

2. Malata doonaninne Gamoththo doona gidдон sinttan, bolla qaathan, qonccizaysa gidishin Gamotho doonay qasse haasayan odettizaysa gididaysas.
3. Malata doonaninne Gamotho doonaa gidдо de7iza issippetethi (misetethi) nam77atikka bantta qawoso wogay dizaytanne qofaa qonccisanaw go7ettizoyta
4. Malata doonan ubban gomppa malaata kifileti (parameters) baaso birshshechcha lame ehanaw dandda7eetes. Leemisos Aayo giza malataninne aawa giza malata gidдон de7iza dummatethi kushe medhay shemppizo sohona(Aawa gizo malata oothanas kushe medhay shemppizoy som77o bollan gidishin aayo gizo malatazi qasse shakalana.

Meeze heedzdzappe naagettiza zaarota

Astamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida malatata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta meega qofaa medhanamala minttettite.

Meeze oyddaappe Naagettiza zaarota

1. Zuma

kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “s” nne “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Haddrissa baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohoy:-

Hashiya ginara

Kushe qaathay:-

ushachcha “s” kushen haddrissaa “s” kushey kushe zooko shocidi pude baggi nam77u kusheta miccidi “ge” ootho

Bolla (sinththa qaathe):-

Ayfe haddrissa baggara pude xeellees

2. Baare abba

Kushe mdha:-

ushachcha kushen “s” payddo haddrissan qasse “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

haddrissazi ushachcha baggi ushachchazi qasse duge

Kushe dembbay shemppizo sohoy:-

ulo ginara

Ushe qaathay:-

haadirssa kushiya ishissi bessidi ushachcha kushe biradhdheta qaathidde malla biradhdhe baggara haddrissa kushe dembbaa bocho

Bolla /sinththa qaathay:-

Deenna

3. Waaliya

Kushe medhay:-

Nam77u kushetan “we”

Kushe dembba:-

Gidдо baggi

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kusheti huuphe bolla

Kushe qaathay:-

huuphe bollappe denttidi pude zaaridi guuthana guye bagga zaaro

Bolla/sinththa qaathay:-

Deenna

4. Worakana

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “se”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Kare baggi

Kushe medhay shempizozo soho:-

siidhe bolla

Kushe qaathay:-

siidhiya malla biradhdhenne adde biradhdhe giddo
gelssidi yuusho

Sinththa/bolla qaathay:-

deenna

5. Zanggaara

Kushe mdha:-

Nam77u kushetan “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchay ushachcha baggi haddirssazi haddirssa
baggi

Kushe medhay shempizozo soho:-

Ulo ginara

Kushe qaththay:-

Nam77u kusheta “ge” duge zaaridi olla malata
medho

Bolloa/sinththa qaathay:-

Deenna

6. Tama cuchcha

Kushe medhay:-

Nam77u kushetan “O” nne “5”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Pude baggi

Kushe medhay shempizozo soho:-

sintha ginara

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kushetakka duge zaaridi “O” oothidi
pude shiridi kushe dembba duge baggazaaridi “s”
paydo ootho

Bolla /sinththa qaatha:-

Gacoy tolettees.

7. Haruuro

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushen “de”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Pude bolla

Kushe medhay shempizozo soho:-

ulo ginara

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u “de” kusheta ulo ginara wothidi:-

qesiya miccidi ulo baggi nam77u kushetan ezzo
medho

Sintta/bolla qaathay:-

Deenna

8. Dembba

Kushe meha:-

Nam77u kushetan “s” nne “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Duge baggi

Kushe medhay shempizozo soho:-

tira ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “s” kushe haddirssaza “s” kushe aybe-
lubba shocidi micethi “ge ootho)

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

mettershshaa bolla deddenaa giddo Gelssidi bolla
mettershshaa pude dafo

Kifile Timirtte oydda Nabbabidiro

Ha kifile timirtten tamaareti shiiqidi nibaabaa suure nabbabidoysa kaallite. Asttamaaretoo tamaareti suure nabbabana mala maado oothite.

Meeze Ichchasha Cuga Tobbe

Tamaareti nibaaba gddoppe demmidoysanne suure giidi ammanidoysata cugan tobbanas dandda7osona. Hayssa wode suure malata doona go7ettidoysanne suure kiita aattidoysa kaallosona.

SHEMPPO NAM77A

SO ASA PAYDO GIIGISSO

Ha shemppope Naagettiza murutata

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:-

- » So asa paydo giigisso birshshechchanne man77e qofaa tophphiya maklata doonan qoccissosona.
- » So asa paydo giigissoy issaaddes gidin dere deththan immizo ga7aa yootosona.
- » So asa paydo giigissoy dere dichchaas immizo go7aa yootosona(paattana)
- » So asa paydo giigisso palama maaraa naagidi palamettoosona.
- » So asa halchcho birshshetanne xapho qofaa paaththosona.
- » So asa halchcho gaason medhettiza gayetanne qeeri nayta payyatetha metota Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisoosona.
- » So asa halchchoy ayyetassinne qeeri nayta payyateththas de7iza maado qonccisseettes.
- » S asa halchch pirogiraamey dere dicossinne dichcha assi diza go7an tobbosona.
- » So asa paydo giigissora gaytetethidiza malatatqa go7ettidi malata doonan qawoso meega qofata medhosona.
- » So asa paydo giigissora gaytetethi diza malatata paattosona.

Timirtte kifile issino Qulfe (ayfe) malatata

Ha timirtte kifile tamaareti so asa paydo giigissora gaytetethi diza malatata meezetizo soho. Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti shemppo nam77a shiiqida malatatanne harata so asa paydo giigiso qonccis-sizo malatata meezetanamala oothite. Malatata xeelliza wode malatazas kushe medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe mdhay shemppizo soho kushe qaaththaa, bollanne sinththa qaathaape kaallona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a:- Ezggo (Xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinththa

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshatas tamaareti iyizo zaaro immana mala minttethite. Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshatas zaaroy shemppozan de7iza gishi tamaareti kumethara shemppoza akeekan kaallana mala minttethite.

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshatas naa-gettiza zooro

1. So asa guusay issi keethan de7iza aayo, aawa, isha, michcho, aawa isha, aawa michcho, isha nayta michchi nayta h.h.m guussa.
2. So asa paydo giigisso guussay yelettiza nayti so asaa demisharanne aayessi yelizo wolqqaa ke3enara /hanotara gatthdi guussa.

3. Issi so assas de7anas bessiza nayta qooday soa-sata demisharanne aayiya yelanaw dandda7izo wolqqaara qofettidi hananaw bessees. Gaasoykka so asaa loll7eteththa xeelettizoy nayta paydo xala gidonttashe so asaa demishanne aayeenne yelettida nayta payyatetha hanotaara.
4. So asa paydo giigisoy dere dichas dhoqqa paydo gujo guussa. S asaa paydoy giigontta ixkiko murutatethay de7izo timitley, payyatetha

Meeze issaappe naagettiza oyshata

1. So asa halchcho guussi kumma dumma wogaa, medheta, woykko asi oothido ixetaa (shahaaraa) hillata go7ethidi izaadentti woykko azinayenne machchiya yelidi nichchanaw koyizoysanne dandda7izo nayta keena ubbaka yelanaw koyizo wdiya banttqa maacidi kumeththa so asaa lo7etethaa naaganaw halchcho dandda7o guussa.
2. Alame payyatetha dirjitey so asa halchcho baggara paattido ogetappe
 - ◆ Koyettontta ixetaa teqethinne koyettiza ixetaa (shahaaraa) mokki eko
 - ◆ Yelanaw koyizo nayta (qooda) maacethi kaal-etethidi yelettizayta teqqanaw bessiza wode dummatetha (laytha dummatetha) halchcho
 - ◆ Yelanaw koyido nayta qoodaa (paydo) dichchanawne qopposoho gaththanbaw dandda7issizo abbiya wykko so asaa de7ora (demishara) gaththid qoppnanaw bessees.
 - ◆ Yelanaw halchcho gidoyisa h.h.m
3. Kumethan shiishshi oyqqidi qonccissishin so asa hlchchoy xeellizo ayfe ayfe yohot:-
 - ◆ Aayetanne nayta payyatetha naago
 - ◆ Asa paydo (qoodaa) dichcha teqethii /naago
 - ◆ Asatethanne izaadde maata naagota
4. So asa halchchoy dere qooda dichha teqqanaw dhoqqa go7a(maado) unnees (oothees) gaasoykko issi issi so asay ba so asa qooda (keena) maacizaysa gidikko deriya koyizo asa paydo keenaa demmanaw dandda7issees.
5. So asa halchchoy barkka (baxalla) deresinne so asa dichchas maaddenna. Gaasoykka so asa halchchoy deree ichchaa progiraamenne polii-setara issippe oothanaw bessees.

Timirtte kifile Heedzda Haasaya qocciso

Meeze ma77aappe naagettiza zaarota

1. Tophphiya giddon shahaarananne na7a yelora gayttidaysan xeetu sha7u nayti shemppora yeliza aayeta giddoppe 87% aayeti hayqqosona.
2. Shahaaraninne yeliza wode maccata hayqoss gattiza hanotati yela sohooy suuxxizoysa, yelanaappe sinththaw suuxethi woykko yela simmin daro suuththay guukkizoyssa, yelidaape guye usppun agina gatho de7iza wode giddon yelasohoy harggen gaytethinne ixetay bayshina.
3. Dichcha bolla deren hayqqiza aayeta giddppe 50 kushe gididaysati hayqqizoy shahaarananne yelora gayttida gaasona.
4. Tophphiyan gelonne ekos kezida derey wogay woykko higgey maccati adde gelanaw layththay 15ppe bolla gidanamala kiittees.
5. Nibaabeza maaran maccati na7a yelizo layththay 15-49 layththa gathoko
6. Mino ufayttizaysanne payya yeleta mehdhanaw so asa halchchoy dere asaa akeekaa dichon maaddees.
7. Issaadde gidin so asati na7a yelanaw koykko koyrottida asatethan, kahaninne, deretethaninne de7o giigetethay de7anaa malanne yelizo nayta paydonne awude yelanaw doyidan sinttatidi shako koshees.
8. Aayeta payaatethay naagettidi haderiyo sheedhettizaanne zambbo yeletaa medhana mala aayeti haassidi yelo, qoppontta awacayoy medhetta mala naagetethi, shahaara wodenne dhantta dhanttiza wode giiga quma maanaw bessees.

Meeze Heedzdppe naagettiza zaarota

Astamaareto, ha meeziya tamaareti imettida malata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi banttaw banttaw meega qofa medhan mala minttettite.

Meeze oyddappe naagettiza zaarota**1. Bosha (qohe)**

Kushe medha:-

Haddirssa kushey “s” ushachchay qasse barssa malata

Kushe dembba gina:-

Haddirssaa duge ushachchaa qasse pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

ulo bolla

Kushe qaaththa:-

ushachcha barssa kushen haddirssay kushe dembba bochchidi goochchizaatho oothidi wotho

Bolla (sintta qqtha:-

Deenna

2. Yelo

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan qalam77ettida “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

duge baggi

kushe dembbay shemppizo sohay:-

Ulo bolla

kushe qaaththay:-

Nam77u kusheta gasettidi ulo bollan wottiday-sappe guye ushachcha kushaa duge wotho

Bolla/ (sintta qqthay):-

Deenna

3. Payyatetha

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “se” woykko “g” paydo

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

hashiya bolla

Kushe qaathay:-

Malla biradheninne adde biradhen hashiyan bochidi gede sinttaw efo

Bolla (sintta qaathay):-

Deenna

4. Dere asa

Ushe medha:-

nam77u kusheta “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

sitta

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tiraa ginara/tira sintta

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kushetankka “ge” kushe laammi laammi pudenne duge dhoqunne ziqqi ootho

Bolla (sintta qaathay):-

Deenna

5. Shaara (ixeta)

Kuseh medha:-

Nam77u kushetan qlam77ettida “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Ulo sinttan

Kushe qaathay:-

Nam77u kushetakka ulo bolla wothidi gina sinttaw sugethi

Bolla(sintta qaatha):-

Gacoy puurees.

6. Teqeththi

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetanb “s”

Kushe dembba gina :-

Duge baggi

Kushe medhay shmppizo sohay:-

Haddirssa hashe ginan

Kushe qaaththa:-

Nam77u “s” kusheta gathidi snttaw sugethi

Bolla(sintta qaatha):-

sinttay gunddes.

7. *Suuxethi (suuthi)*

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushen “s” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

sire bollan

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kuheta siidhe bollan wothidi ushachcha kushaa haddirssa kushe zokko bagga biradheta qqtide duge woto

Bolla(sintta qaathay):-

De7enna

8. *Hargge*

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “s” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Haddirssa bagga

Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay:-

miye som77o bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Giddo biradhen miye bochchidi mirqqethi

Bolla (sintta qaatha):-

sinttay moorettes

9. *Haaro (Ikoonome)*

Kushe medha:-

Haddirssa kushe “ge” ushachchay qasse “E”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira sinttan

Kushe qaatha:-

Haddirssa “ge” kushe dembbaa ushachcha

“E” kushe zokko bolla baqqi baqqi beso

Bolla(sintta qaatha):-

Deenna

10. *Deretethi*

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusheta “se” woykko “g” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Kare bagga

Kushe medhay shippizo sohay:-

Tira ginan /tira sintta

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u “se” kusheta adde biradheninne mallabi-radhetan xaaxiidi yuusho

Bolla /sintta gaatha:-

De7enna

Tobbe oyshata

Tamaareti heezdza heezdza gidi tobbidaappe guye bantta tobbeza ayfe qofa cuga daanna bag-gara kifile tamaaretas Tophphiya malaata doonan shiishshana mala oothite.

SHEMPPO HEEDZDZA

MINJJA WOGA

Ha shemppoppe naagettiza ayfeta (Murutata)

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:-

- » Minjja woga aazatethi
- » Tophphiya malaata doonan qonccisana.
- » Minjja woga koshshaa paattosona.
- » Minjja woga go7aa Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisana,
- » Aaza minjjanan paattoosona. Ubbaka minjja qommota shaakkosona,
- » Minjja wogara dabbotethi diza malatata go7ettidi malata doonan qawoso meega qofaa medhdhosona.
- » Minjja wogara dabbotethi de7iza malatata paattosona.

Timirtte kifile issinno:- ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti minjjara dabbotethi diza malatata meezetizoysa. Ha timirtte kifileppe tamaareti shemppo heedzedzan shiiqidaysatanne haraa erizo minjja qonccissizo malatata meemetana mala hhisttite. Malatata bessizo wode malatata kushe medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe medha bolla qaathe addape kaallosona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a, Ezggo (Xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshatas zaarozii nibaaba gidдон diza gishinne tamaareti kifile gidдон zaariza gishas nibaabappe sinttatiza oyshatas erizaysanne daanizaysa zaarana mala minttethite.

Meeze issaappe Naagettizqa Zaarota

1. Miishsha (bira) miinjoy ooraththa duussa hillako gizo gaasoy miishshe minjjiza uray oonanne waayisonnta koyida wode ba minjjido miishshan koshshidaysa oothanaw dandda7iza gishi.

Wode minjja hiillatas mino miyyeti;

- ◆ Miishsha koyida wode minjjanaw (wottanaw) dandda7es
- ◆ Miishsha koyida wode koyido soho yeddanaw dandda7ettes.
- ◆ Gujo yelo (palaha) demissees.
- ◆ Kayson ekettanaw dandda7enna

Dere woga minjja hiilla mono miyyeta

- ◆ Dere asaa issioeteththaa mittees.
- ◆ Lo7onne iita woden madeththana mala oothees.
- ◆ Deretethaa wogaa mittes.
- ◆ Deretethaa meto tobbidi birshshana mala dandda7issees.

Wodiya minjja hiilla iita (shugo) miyyeti

- ◆ Daro iita miyyeti dookkona (de7enna)
- ◆ Kayida wode miishsha wothoy hanenna
- ◆ Koyida wode nu wothidaysappe kessidi go7etanaw dandda7okko.

Dere woga minjja hiilla iita(shugo) miyeta

- ◆ Ayson ekettanaw dandda7ees.
 - ◆ Dicoy (yeloy) baawa
 - ◆ Nu wottoysappe hara soho yeddanaw dandda7okko
2. Dere woga minjja qommo geetettizaysat Id-direnne uqqube.
 3. Tamaareti bantta wodiya, yuuniformaa, dabtaraa, dabtaraa oyqizo koroojjaa h.h.m minjjanaw dandda7osona.
 4. Eranchchay qeeri guuththa daassi (peerettiya) gita markkabiya muulissawss gizo qeeri gateti so asaa demisha qohosona, gujonkka qeeri gateti miishsha laalettas gattoosona. Guussa.

Timirtte kifile heedzda haasaya (qoncciso)

Astamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida malata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi banttas banttas meega qofat amedhana mala minttetite.

1. C
2. E
3. B
4. D
5. A

Meeze oyddappe Naagettiza zaarota

1. Kawo (Manggiste)

Kushe medha:-

issi kushen guuthara xikkotida “S” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Duge bagga

Kushe mehay shemppoizo hohoy:-

Huuphe bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Xaatettida “s” Paydo biradheta xeera (huuphe) bolla wotho

Bolla(sitta qaatha):-

De7enna

2. Izaadde (izaawa)

Kushe medha:-

issi kushen “se” woykko “g” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Hashe bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Malla biradheninne adde biradhe xeeran nu hasheza xeeraa oyqethi

Bolla(sintta qaatha):-

Deenna

3. Maado

Kushe medha:-

ushachcha kushen “A” haddirssa kushe qasse”ge”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

ushachchazi haddirssa baggi haddirssazi qasse pude bolla

Kusyhe medhay shemoppizo sohay:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

ushachcha “a: kusheza haddirssa “ge” kushe dembban wothidi issippe pude dhoqu ootho

Bolla(sintta) qaathay:-

Deenna

4. Yedo

Kushe medha:-

ushachchay xaaxettida “ge” haddirssay qasse “s”

Kuseh dembba ginay:-

Nam77u kushetaysa duge

Kushe dembbay shemppizo soho:-

haddirssa hashezappe dhoqqu giidi

Kushe qaatha:-

ushachcha “ge” kuseh biradheta haddirssa “s”
kushe zokkon wottidi pude micethi

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

5. *Haaro*

Kuseh medha:-

Nam77u kushetan guuttara mirqqettida “S” paydo

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Nam77u kusheta pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemjppizo sohoy:-

Tira ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “s” paydo kushe haddirssa kushe dem-
bbaa bollan wothidi pude dhoqqu ootho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

6. *Miishsha(bira)*

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “ge”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Nam77u kushe pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemjppi sohoy :-

Haddirssa kushiya dembban

Kushe qaathay:-

Haddirssa “ge” kusheza dembbaa

ushachcha “ge” kushe zokko baqqi baqqi beso

Bolla sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

7. *Saama*

Kuseh medhay:-

Nam77u kushetan shiiqida “ge”

Kuseh dembba gnay:-

Nam77u kushetika pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohoy:-

Tiraa ginaan

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77ata shiiqida “ge” kusheta qeerii biradhe
bagara gathidi yuusho

Bolla /sintta qaatha/:-

Deenna

8. *Koysotethi*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushen “2” payko

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shimppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe qese bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “2” paydo kushe qese bolla wothidi
ushachcha bagga dafidi shiishshi beso

Bolla (sintta) qaatho:-

Deenna

9. *Dico(yelo)*

- ◆ Deco (Yelo) guussay bankkeson uttida miish-
sha bolla bankke keethay ootizo gujo gidiki
miishahnne gujo gizoyosata nam77u malata
go7etethi koshehsees.

10. *Demisha*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha amarattidysa xaaxi (quuphetti) “s”
paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay:-

Haadirssa shophphaa garssan/haddirssa miye bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachchaa guuthara hookkottida kushe haddirssa shophpha giddo gelsso

Bolla /sinththa qaatha/:-

Deenna

Meeze Ichchashaappe Naagettiza zaarota

Tamaareti dumma dumma wogay diza malata doonata meega qofata oothanaw dandda7ettes. Hayssappe garssara imettida zaaroti maado gidosona. Geetettidi ammanettes.

1. Ekkis

- ◆ Efireeme itatta mokkis/ekkis/ hayssan moka geetettiza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes.
- ◆ Toolay ishazi yeddido biraaekkis/hayssan eko giza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes.

2. Keso

- ◆ Miishsha wogay boyndda kisoy lo7o gidenna (hayssan coomela laaletti gizoysa go7etoy dandda7ettes).
- ◆ Mooriz atamaareta shaakkidi kesoy koshees/ hayssan keso giza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes.

3. Dico(yelo)

- ◆ Ta aawaa isha na7azi ayyere yelo (hayssan wotaaddara gizo malata go7etoy dandda7ettes)
- ◆ Bankke keethan uuttida miishsha dico beetisees (hayssan gujo gizo malata go7etoy dandda7ettes)

4. Dhayo

- ◆ Daro yelagati dereppe xayidi hara dere boosona (hayssan betegiza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes)

- ◆ Hiddaase giddibey wurishin xomppe dhayo metoytees(hayssan xomppee xa7is giza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes)

5. Wotho

- ◆ Miishsha wothoy keehippe lo7o (hayssan minjjo giza malata go7etoy dandda7ettes)
- ◆ Tamaarizo maxaafaanne dabitara lo7o sohon wotho koshshees(hayssan utethi giza malata go7etoy hannees)

Meeze usuppunaappe Naagettiza zaarota

Tamaareti dumma dumma peesho aacata oothanaw dandda7oosona. Hayssappe garssara imettida zaaroti maado gidosona geetettidi ammanettesona.

1. Maado

Maaddis (izanne maado giza malatata medho), maaddadus (izonne maado geetettiza malatata medho), maaddizaysa/maado gizaysanne sunththa maaliza woykko wurssiza malata medho/. Maaddanddus/izo,sinttanne maado gizo malatata go7eto danddaettes), maaddosona/ izata, sinttanne maado giza malatata zxaari zaari medho/, maaddana / nuna, sinttanne maado giza malatata zaari zaari ootho/

2. Eko

Ekkis /izanne eko geetettiza malatata medho/ ekkadus/izonne eko geetettiza malatata ooto/, ekkizaadde/eko geetettiza malatanne sunththa mallazzaysa woykko wurssizaysa malatata medho/, ekkida/ izatanne eko gizoysata ootho/, ekkoosona. Izata, sinttanne eko giza malatata zaari zaari ootho/,

3. Shamo

Shammis (izanne shama gizo malatata ooto), shammizaysa (shamo gizoysanne suntta malatiza woykko wurssiza malatata medho), shammanddona(izata, sinttanne shamo gizo malatata medho), shammanddos (shammana) nuna, sinttanne shama gizo malat5ata zaari zaari ootho)

4. Bayzo

Bayzzis (izanne bayzo malatata medho), bayz-zadus (izonne bayzo gizo malatata ootho), bayzzizaysa (bayzo gozoysanne sunththa malliza/wurssiza malatata medho), bayzidosona. /izatanne bayzo gizo malatata medho), bayzooosona(izata, sinttanne bayzo malatata zaari zaari medho), bay-zoos/nuna, sinttanne bayzo gizo malata zaari zaari medho)

5. Eho

Ehides(izanne eho gizo malatata medho), ehadus (izonne eho gizo malatata medho), ehizaysa /eho gizoysanne sunththa malla (woykko polizaysa gizo malatata medho), ehidosona(izo, sinttanne eho gizo malatata medho), Ehoosona(izata, sinththanne eho gizo malatata zaari zaari medho), Ehanddos (nuna, sinththanne eho gizo malatata zaari zaari medho)

SHEMPPO OYDDA

QEERII NAYTA MAATATA

Ha shemppoppe naagettiza murutata.

Tamaareti ha timirttepe guye:-

- » Qeeri nayta maatata aazatetha Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisosa.
- » Qeeri nayta maata bonchchos de7iza maado paattosona,
- » Qeeri nayta maataa qonccissiza kawota daassa shaakkosona.
- » Qeeri nayta maatara dizaysan (oyqettiday-san tobbeta (diraammata) shiishsheeta,
- » Qeeri nayta maataatara dabbotethi de7izo malatata go7ettidi Tophphiya malata doonan qawoso meega qofata medhoosona.
- » Qeeri nayta maatara gayteetethi de7iza malatata paattoosona

Timirtte kifile issinno: Ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti qeeri nayta maata dabbatethi de7iza malatata meeztizo soho. Ha timirtte kifiliyan tamaareti shemppo issinnin shiiqida malatatanne harata izati erizo qeeri nayta maata qonccissita malatata meezetana mala ootite, malatata bessizo sode malataa kushe medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe medhay shemppizo soho, kushe qaatha, sinttaanne bolla qaathaa addape kaallona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a: Ezggo (Xeelo)

Meeze issinnipe naagettiza zaarota

Tamaare maxaafa gidдон shiiqida qeeri nayta maatata qonccissiza nibaabe issipe nabbabidi tamaare maxaafan shiiqida oyshata tamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan zaarana mala minttete.

1. Qeeri nayti tamarizo, haasayizo, xaafizo, tamarizo, sohoppe soho qaaxxana, yeleta mazggabaa markka waraqata demmiozo maatay de7ees.
2. Qeeri nayta baaso gidia maata geetettizaysati asatethan qohay gakkontta mala naago, so asaara gayttizo maata, tamarizo maatata
3. Qeeri nayta maata bonchchetoy dafettontta mala, wolqqay coo gukkontta mala, la7an tamarana malanne minonne dere sheedhetizayta gidanaa mala oothees.
4. Nibaabazan qoccida qeeri nayti bantta qofaa qonccissanw dandda7izo ogeti haasayan, xuufeninne misilena.
5. 18 lathayppe garssa gidida nayta
6. Qeeri nayti bantta maatappe gujora so asata bonchchizo, timirtte keeththa gidдон astamaareta bonchchizo, timirtte woden kifile gidдон uttizo, tamarizo miishshata naagidi oyqqizo gaddadoti de7oosona.
7. Nibaaban qonccida nayta maatatappe gujora sissa danda7ontta nayti malata doonan qofaa laamettizo, malata doonan tamaranne malata doona birshshizaysa demmizo maatati doosona.

Meeze Nam77aappe Naagettiza

Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti ichchasu cugan gididi tobbanaa mala oothite. Cuga tobbe wode ubba tamaareti gina qaatha oottana mala oottite. Kaal-lidikka cugaa daannaza baggara tobbeza ayfe qofata kifile tamaaretas shiishsana mala ooththerdeti. Ha sohaan malatata go7etethaanne tobbe kaarati tamaaretas qoncce gididaysa wuda oothite.

Timirtte kifile heedzda Haasaya (Qoncciso)

Meeze heedzdaappe Naagettiza Zaaroti

Asttamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida malatata wokkaaliza qaatata go7ettidi bantta meega qofatamedhana mala minttettite.

Meeze oyddaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

1. Un77o

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushe barizo malata haddirssaa qasse “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchazi pude haddirssazi qasse duge baggi

Kushe medhay shempizo sohay:-

Tira ginara/tira sintta/

Kuseh qaaththa:-

Ushachcha barssa kushe biradheta

haddirssa kushe dembbaa duge naago

Bolla/ sintta qaatha:-

Sinttay gunddees

2. Mattuma

Kushe meha:-

Issi kushen “xe”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Kare bagga

Kushe medhay shempizo sohay:-

Shakalaappe dhoqqu gidi haythaa xaaphon

Kushe qaathay:-

“x” kushen hayththa xaphoppe gede gaccokkow-otho

Bolla qaatha:-

Deenna

3. Kochcha

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushen “be” haddirssa kushen “s”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha kushey kare bagga haddirssay:-

Qasse duge baggi haddirssay qaasse duge baggi

Kushe medahy shempizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushey kushe zokko bolla

Kuseh qqtha:-

Ushachcha “be” kushe yuushshidi haddirssan “s” kushe zokko bolla wotho

Bolla/ sintta qaatah:-

Deenna

4. Maado

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushen “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Pude bolla

Kushe dembbay shimpizo soho:-

Ulo ginan / ulo sinttan

Kushe qaatha:-

Pudenne duge mxetho qaathon issi kushe dugeWotho

5. yedeta

kushe medha:-

ushachcha kushey “1” paydo haddirssay qasse “ge”

kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchay kare bagga haddirssay qasse duge bagga

kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira sintta /tira gina

kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “1” payddo kushe haddirssan “ge”kushe biradheta gelssidi ushachcha kushe xalla gede ushachchi efo

bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

6. Zare

Kushe medhay:-

Ushachcha “ge” haddirssay qasse “s”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Ushachchay kare baggi haddirssazi qasse duge bolla

Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay:-

Haddirssa kushey kushe zokko bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “ge” kushe qaattidi haddirssa kushiya zokkon shemppizo

Bolla/sintta qaatha/:-

Deenna

7. Meto (waaye)

Kuseh medah:-

Nam77u kusetan “s”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kusheta giddo baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo shohoy:-

Ulo bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kusetakka ixxaa issaa bolla qaatho

Bolla /sintta qaatta:-

Ayfey guuttara kamettes. (gilimettes) sinttazi gunddees.

8. Gaddado

Kuseh medha:-

Issi kushen “c”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Kare baggi

Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay:-

Sinttape miye baggara hayththa xapho heeran

Kushe qaatha:-

Gede sinttaw sugethi

Bolla /sintta qaatha :-

Sintta shenetees.

9. Kiitetethi

Kuseh medha:-

Nam77u kusetan “s”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Ushachcha kushiya sinttara haddirssan

qasse tira ginan

Kushe qaatahy:-

Nam77u kusetakka gino duge wotho

Bolla /sintta qaatha :-

Deenna

10. Xabaqa

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusetankka “Xe”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kuseta duge

Kushe dembbay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira gina

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77atakka “Xe” kusheta gathidi sinttaw sug-
ethi

Bolla/sintta qaatha :-

Deenna

Qofa qonccisonne eko eratethi

Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti imettida kaarara dab-
bo gidida diraammata (tobbetaoothidi shiishshanaa
mala yootite.

SHEMPPO ICHCHASHA

SUUKETETHI

Shemppuwaappe Naagettiza ayfeta:-

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:-

- » Suuketetha aazatetah Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisana,
- » Suuketethay gattizo payaatetha meto, deretetha duussanne kaha meto Pohphiya malata doonan qonccisana,
- » Suuketethas aattidi immiza dummassidi paattosona,
- » Suuke wosttidi teqqanan kifile laggetara zorettosona,
- » Suuketethara dabbotiza malatata go7ethidi malata doonan qawoso meega qofaa medhosona,
- » Suuketethara gaytetethay diza malatata paattosona.

Timirtte kifile heedzda Haasaya (Qoncciso)

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti suukera oyqettida (dabbotethi de7iza) malatata meezetizo soho. Ha timirte kifilen tamaareti shemppo ichchashan shiiqida malatanne haraa erizoysata suuketethi qonccisozoysa malatata meezetana mala oothite. Malatata bessizo wode malataza kuseh medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe medhay shemppizo soho, kushe qaaththa, sinttanne bolla qaaththata addappe kaallona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a Ezggo (Xeelo)

Nibbabeppa Sinttatizaysa

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshatas zaaroti nibaabe giddoninne shemppos dumma dumma kifileppe zaarettizo gishas tamaaretassi suuses de7iza akkeka yigganaw giigidaysa. Gidinkka nibaabezappe sinttan nibaabappe sintatiza oyshata Tophphiya maata doonan shiishshidinne tamaareti mino qaatha oothanadan minttettite.

Shemppo ichchashappe naagettiza

1. Nibaabe giddon qonccida souse qommoti ichchasha gidishin hessatikka jima coomethi, siisha cuwa so (sarbbo) sijaara ushshi (cuwaso), Alkoole ushsha darssidi uyetti, Benzine singgo.
2. Asay suusanchcha gidizoysi bala (doga) xeelona. Leemiso Jima coometti xinaatessi lo7o giidi qoppizaysa, sijaara sarbboy eratethi daanizaysi, shiisha go7etoy galbba geeshshees hashiishey qasse minttettees. Giidi qoppizoysas.
3. Suuketethi gaththizo de7o metoti caates(jimas), shiishas, alkoole usshas keyiza miishshay so asaa demisha qohes, payyatetha meto gattiza gish payyatettas giidi keyiza miishshay izaadde gidin dere dichchaa (de7o) qohees, suuken oyqettida asi
4. ooththizo oosoza wogara polanaw dandda7otta gish izaaddey gidin deriyaa demmanaw bessiza demishaa demmontta attoosona.

5. Suuketethi gattizo payyatetha metota geetet-tizaysati suuken oyqettiza asi sijaara darssidi sarbbiza gishi, Alkkoole uyiza gishi, shemppizo bolla kifileta qohe, ajaajje hargge, Tire hargge ganjje hargge h.h.m.
6. Suusanchcha asi deretetha duussan sugo gizo gaasoti so asaa laalles, ba wodeza maaran (wog-ara) go7ettontta gish I heera (deretetha) issi-petethan asaara gina polenna hessappe gujora ooso keethon wogara beetontta gishi oosoppe oodettizo hanoti medhetanaw dandda7iza gishi woosassi woykko kayso moron gelanw dan- dda7ees.
7. Akilooogge paattidoysati suuseteththi gattizo koha qofa metoti suusen oyqettida asi doo- naninne mayo peenozu laamettiza gish, de- 7ozi (demishazi) qohettiza daafa iddire mala, bullachcha (yaagana), uqqube malatiza dere issipetethan baaxetontta gish oonierii so asay laalettanaw h.h.m dhoqqa gidida kaha qofa meton gaytees.
8. Suuketethi teqqanaw woykko suusen oyqet- tonna mala lagge denttetoppe haako, suukey de7iza lagge oyqqontta ago, qohiza meeze oothota xayso ubbaka adeeki gujjiza timirtte ubba sohotan dalggetho.

Timirtte kifile Heedzdza Haasayo (qoncciso)

Meeze nam77aappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan tamaareti meega qofata qofaa akeed- idi amaaratho peeshata izata gelodan dumma dumma malatati dizoysa mala dumma dumma malatatan dummatanaw dandda7iza gishi, gidink- ka meega qofatai oyqqido qofaa asttamaarey tamaaretas qonccison tamaareti dumma dumma malatata bessana mala minttetidi tamaaretara issippe oothizaysa.

Meeze Heedzdzaappe naatgettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan tamaareti meeze nam77an imetti- da leemisota bason imettida malatata wokkaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta gelotho dummatiza meega qofata medhana mala minttetite.

Meeze oyddaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Asttamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida mal- atata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi banttas banttas meega qofa medhana mala minttetite.

Meeze Ichchashaappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Hargge

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushe “s” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Haddirssa bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Miye som77o

Kushe qaatha:-

Giddo biradhet sinttaw keson miye som77on wot- tidi qaatho

Bolla /sintta qaaha:-

Deenna

2. Kaha

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “ge” haddirssazi qasse
“ha”

Kuseh dembba gina:-

Ushachchazi haddirssi haddirssazi qasse karebag- ga

Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay:-

Tira ginan

Lisje qaatja :-

Haddirssa “ha” kuseh giddo ushachcha “ge” kushe saallidi baqa

Bolla /sintta qaatah:-

Deenna

3. Maththosiza usha (uyethi)

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “A”

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Haddirssa bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Meetershaa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Adde biradhdhiya mettershsha ginan wothidi-
ushachchinne haddirssi qaatho

bolla /sinththa qaatha:-

Duunay guuttara dooyettes.

4. *Wodezaysa (zammaana)*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushiya “ha” haddirssa qasse “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

nam77u kusheta pude

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tira ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “ha” kushe Mettershshaa bochissidi
haddirssa “ge” kushe pude bolla bocho

Bolla/ sintta qaatha:-

Duunay gorddettidi guuttara kare kezees.

5. *Bana balo*

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen nam77u paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha bagga

Kushe medahy shimppizo sohay:-

Som77o bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Malla biradhen som77o bachchidi shiri yeggidi
giddo biradhdha som77o bolla shemppizo

Bolla /sinththa qaatha:-

Ayfey qilm77es/kamettes/

6. *Madunththi*

Kushe medha Ushachcha
kushe cuucumettidi”g” paydo haddirssa kushe “s”

Kushe dembba ginay Duge bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho Haddirssa
kushe zokkon

Kushe qaatha Mandunththa
denttho qommo qaatha

Bolla /sintta qaatha Deenna

7. *Mino(yayyonttaysa)*

Kushe medha Ushachcha
kushen “s”

Kushe medda gina Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay Tira bolla

Kushe qaaththa “s” kushe

zaari zaari shoci shoci beso

Bolla/sintta qaatha/ Tira sinttaw
sugi beso

8. *Meeze (Meeziya)*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “1” paydo nne “s”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

som77o bollanne tira bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

som77uwappe tiraakko efo

Bolla/sinttaa qaatha:-

Deenna

Meeze Usuppunaappe naagettiza zaar-oti

Qaala	mise	palqqe
1. Eko	Sheesho	ago
2. Hargganchcha	Pilaattontaysa	payya
3. Ooso	Polo	oottontaysa
4. Iita	lo7onttaysa	Heego/kawshsa/
5. Meeziya	Woga	Ooratha

Qofa qonccisizonne eko eratethi

Ha kifile timirtten tamaareti cugan tobbidoysa-tanne hara sohoppe shiishshidoysata bantta tobbiya muruta shiishshosona. Gidikkoka ubba tamaareti qaaxxana mala minttethite. Kaallidika minttizaysa gidida zaaro immidi tamaareti kaalliza oosos kumeththa qofanne geeddarettizo ayaanan kumana mala oothitite.

SHEMPPO USUPPUNA

AADHIZA HARGGETA

Ha shemppope naagettiza ayfeti:-

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:-

- » Aadhidza harggeta aazatetha Tophphiya malaata doonan qonccisosona,
- » Aadhiza harggeta wosttidinne qaaza ogera aadhizan Tophphiya malaata doonan paatosona,
- » Banttana aadhiza harggetappe wosttidi naaganaw dandda7izan Tophphiya malaata doonan qoccososona,
- » Aadhiza harggeti nattizo deretetha qoheta dummayosona,
- » Aadhiza harggetara dabbotethi diza malata medhoosona,
- » Aadhiza harggetara dabbotethi de7iza malata paattosona.

Timirtte kifile issinno:- Ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti aadhiza harggetara dabbotethi de7iza malatata meezetizoso. Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti shemppo usuppunan shiiqida malatanne haraa erizo aadhiya harggeta qonccissizo malatata qonccissizo malatata meeze-tana mala oothite. Malatata bessizo wode kushe medah, kushe dembba gina, kushe medhay shemp-pizo soho, kushe qqtha, sinttaanne bolla qaathaa addape kaallona.

Timirtte kifile Nam77a – Ezggo(xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshata zaaro ubbay shemppozaan zempidi zaarettizata, Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshati shiqido qoppobati tamaareti kaarazas diza eratetha hereganawne aaza qommo tamarsoo hiillan (ogera) shemppoza tamarssanas shaakkanaassa.

Meeze Issaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

1. Oshkinchchay hargganchchaappe payya asaakko aadhizoy shemppora.
2. Tobbiya gidon qonccida aadhidhiza izatikka oshinchcha, ajaajje, HIV/AIDS/echchi ay bi eeddise, Iboola, Kolleera, Tesibonne tayfoyyide.
3. Ajaajje harggey aadhizoy tuberikuloosiisi geettetiza bakiteeriya baggara hargganchcha asaappe payya asaakko aadhees.
4. Ajaajje hargge aattiza bakiteerey tuberikuloosiisi geettes.
5. Iboola harggey aadhizo ogeti bochetetan, shemppora, harggiyan oyqettida asi go7ettido miishshata go7etona.
6. Aadhiza harggeta teqe dandda7izoy buzonne heera geeshatetah naagon, geeshshatetahay naagettida qumata muuussan, oshinchchaninne ajaajjen
7. oyqettida asati qufiza wodenne dhishiza wode duunaanne siidhiya maaraben kamona.

8. Tobbiya gidдон qoccida shemppona hagr-ranchchaappe payya asakko aadhiza harg-geṭi heezdza gidishin heeatikka ajaajje, oshinchchnne Iboola gidoosona.

Meeze Nam77appe Naaḡettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan tamaareti bantta tobbiya ayfe qofata kifile tamaaretas shiishshosona. Bantta tobbeta muruta (qofaa) shiishshizo wode shiishshizo qonccisobaaso oothida oyshata oyshon kaarazas gujo eratethi de7ana mala maaddite.

Timirtte kifile heezdza – Haasaya (qoncciso)

Meeze Heezdzaappe Naaḡettiza zaaroti

Astamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida mal-atata wokkaliza qaalata go7ettidi banttas meega qofa medhana mala minttetite.

Meeze Oyddaappe Naaḡettiza zaaroti

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Suusanchchata | suusanchcha-ta |
| | suuusancha + cora |
| 2. Coommizayta | coomiza-yta |
| | coommiza + cora |
| 3. Aattizayta | aattiza-yta |
| | aattiza + cora |
| 4. Ammanetethan | Ammenetetha-n |
| | ammanetetha + wurssetta |
| 5. Bakiteereta | Bakiteere-ta |
| | Bakiteere + cora |

Mise gidi coratethi de7iza bakiteerata qonccissan-aw bakiteeriya gizo malatanne cora giza malata dandda7ettishe dumma gididi coratethi de7izo bakiteereta qonccesanw qasse bakiteeriya giza malatanne dumma dumma gizo malata go7eto koshshees.

Qaalati/malatati dumma dumma go7ay dizaysa-thonne sometikka Giddonne wurssetha ubbaka gidonne guye (wurssetha) someta gidanaw dandda7izoysa bollan shiiqida meezetanne meezeta zaarota leemiso oothidi qonccisite.

Meeze Ichchashaappe Naaḡettiza zaaroti

1. Bakiteeriya

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushe “B” haddirssazi qasse “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchaa duḡe haddirssa qasse ushachchi

Kushe medhay shimppizo soho:-

Tiraa ginan/ Tiraa sinttan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachchaa “B” kuseh malla biradhe baggara haddirssa kushe dembba zemppissidi qaathiidde sinttaw ootho

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

2. Vayrese

Kushe medah:-

Ushachcha kushey “B” haddirssazi qasse “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchaa duḡe haddirssa qasse ushachchi

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraa ginan/sinttan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachchaa “B” kushe malla biradhe baggarahaddirssa kushe dembba zemppissidi sinttaw efo

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

3. Zeeqo

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushiyan “s” paydo

Kushe demba gina:-

Duḡe

Kushe medahy shimppizo soho:-

Gaco garssan

Kushe qaatha:-

Biradhiya qaattidde haddirssa bagga efo

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

4. Geeshatethi(Geeshshi)

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchazi duge haddirssazi pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

ushachchaa kushe dembban masqqaaletho wothidi
ushachcha kushe xalla sintta efo

Bollaqaatha

Deenna

5. Tegethi

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “s”

Kushe dembbaa gina:-

Duge baggi

Kushe medahy shimppizo soho Haddirssa
hashiya ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77aakka “s” kusheta hokkisidi gathidi had-
dirssa baggi sugethi

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Sintta shenetees.

6. Naagetethi

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusheta “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchaa haddirssi haddirssaa qasseushachchi

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe saate qachchizo sohon

Kushe qaathay:-

Ushachcha “Be” kushe haddirssa kushe medhet-
tizo soho (gayttizo soho) oyqqidi pudenne duge
dooshetti

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

7. Dhale

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushiya “s” paydo haddirssay qa-
sse“ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachchay duge haddirssay qasse pude

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe dembban

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha kushe giddobiradhe kushe dembban
wothidi yuusho

Bolla/sintta qaathoy:-

Deenna

Meeze Usuppunaappe Naagettiza zaar- oti

Kumida hanotan malata doonan qofa qonccissan-
aw ha kifile timirtte Eroy keehippe koshshizaysa
Gidikkoka oyshata zaaranaappe sinttan oyshatappe
bollan shiiqida qoncciso naagettidi nabba banaa
malanne gelontta miishshe(qofay) de7ikko oy-
chana mala minttettite.

1. Malaatan doonan so malaatanaw go7ettizo
hiillati mallako. Leemisis numatan de7iza mi-
ishe bessanaw(mallanaw) gede he miishshako
mallan go7ettizoysa gidishin guuthi haakkidi
diza miishshe gidikko bessanaw qasse nu hashe
ginan diza soho malaatos
2. Malaata doonan nu matan dizaanne dontta
miishsha woykko asa malaatana w go7ettizoysi
kushe qaathanne sinttaa qoncciso go7etethi
dandda7ettes.

3. Malaata doona cora malatanaw go7ettizo hiillati malataa zaarethon, malatappe kaallidi daro gizoyisa malata go7ettidi kushe qqthaa, zaarethi zaarethi, leemisos menttdes, Qanxxis gizoyisi qasse oothoy zaarethishin mentterettides. Qanxxi gizoyisi qasse qnxxerettis zaafe giza malata kushe qaathay gujettishe zaafeta woyko wora malatay hanees.
4. Malaata doonan qawosoy ka7izo wolqqay soho wodenne coratetha. Leemosons nu sinttan de7iza sohaa sintta wodenne ajuuta bessees, nuuppe guyera diza soho qasse aadhida wode bessidsin nu miyyan go7ettizo kaallidi matana yaana wode bessees.
5. Issi malaata qaalaa haasayiza asi ajuuta woyko bare wodes bessanaw go7ettizo soho sintta de7iza soho, leemiso wontto, sinthaw, h.h.m.

Qofa ekonne qoncciso eratethi

Ha oosozan kifile tamaareta oyddu cugan shaak-kite. Heedzdu cugati banttas aawatiza asa bag-gara dimma dumma taariketa aattana mala, wurs-setha cugay qasse heedzedza cugati shiishshido tobbetanne ayfe ayfe qofata masttawosha oyqqidi heedzdu cugata minonne azalla shishshana mala oothite. Suure wode, sohonne coratetha go7etetha ubbakka masttoosha oyqe qoncciso oothidi minttetite.

SHEMPPO LAAPPUNA

HIV/AIDS

Ha shemppozape Naagetiza murutati:-

Tamaareti ha timirttepe guye:-

- » Echchi ayi bi /eeddise (HIV/AIDS) aazate-tha Tophphiya malaata doonan qonccisana,
- » HIV/AIDS/Echchi ayi bi/ eeddisey aadhizao ogetanne HIV/AIDS/Echchi ayi bi/eeddisen oyqettontta mala oothettiza naagetethi Tophphiya malata donnan qonccisona,
- » HIV/AIDS/Echchi ayi bi /eeddisey gattizo deretetha metota paatheta,
- » HIV/AIDS/Echchi ayi bi/eeddisera dabbotiza halatata go7ethidi malata doonan qowoso meega qofata medhana.
- » Deumma dumma HIV/AIDS/Echchi ayi bi/ eeddisey gaytetethi diza malatata paattana.

Timirtte kifile issinno- Ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti HIV/AIDS/eeddisera dabbotethi diza malatata meezetizo soho. Ha timirttekifilen tamaareti shemppo laappunan shiiqida malatata harata erizoysatanne HIV/AIDS/eeddise qonccisiza malatata meezetana mala ootherkkt:- malatata bezizo wode malataza kushe medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe medhay shemp-pizo soho, kusheqaatha, sinttanne bolla qaatha addape kaallona.

Timirtte kifile nam77a – Ezggo (xeeloo)

Nibaabeppe sinttatizxa oyshata

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshatas zaaroy nibbabe giddoninne shemppan dumma dumma kifiletan zaarettizoysas tamaareti HIV/AIDS/eeddise de7iza akeekaa yigganaw giigidaaysa. Gidinkka nibaabeppe sintta nabbabo oyshata malaladoonan shiishshite tamaaretikka lo7o(mino) qaatha oothana mala mintteettite.

Meeze issaaappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Matuma harggeti bayratethan nam77an moodettiza /shaakettizaysa gidishin hessatikka akkamom paxizaytanne akkamom paxonttaysata.
2. Nibaabeza giddon qonccida mattuma harggeti usuppuna. Hessatika Qixxinne, yaata, conccorkke, Tiraakkoomoniyaassiise, kankkii-diiyaasiisenne HIV/AIDS/eeddise.
3. Azina geloppenne ekoppe sintta asho gaytetethi polontta ago, issay issinnira gelettidinne ekettidi duussa, marppenne qra miishshata koththe go7ettontta ixo, suuththa kehan la7a gidoyisa shako, konddome naagettidinne wogara go7etethi, achcha miiqqo, buuchchaameedizo millaaceta(shiggereta) kotta go7ettontta ago, Qohiza dere woga akkamo go7ettontta ago, payyateththa timirttaa danggiso (aahiso)
4. HIV/AIDS/eeddisen oyqettida asay bessiza malatati bolla dexotethay guuxxizoysa, akkamom paxanaw dandda7ontta aginappe darizawode gam77iz aguso hargge, issi agi-

nappe bolla gam77iza bollaa mishanne qufe hargge, bollan xii7eti kixo, ajaajje xaamanne h.h.m harggeti medhetethi.

5. HIV/AIDS/eeddise hargganchchaape payya asaakko aadhizoy asho gahetethaana.
6. HIV/AIDS/eeddisey aadhontta ogeti issippe muussa, sheemshsha keeththaa kotta go7etethi, issippe duussan, issippe kaassan h.h.m
7. HIV/AIDS/ eeddisey oyqettida asatas imettiza akkamoy deenna, Gidoppe attin ellera eeddise hargganchcha gidontta mala mettiza xale / dhale de7ees.
8. Ha harggeza dalggetethas waanna waanna gaasoti maccatethaa bayzidi aqo, ooso xayo, harggezas akeeka pace h.h.m
9. HIV/AIDS/eeddisey alamen erettidoy Awurop-paa qoodan 1981M.L laythappe ha baggana.
10. HIV/AIDS/eeddiseba yootiza daassazi daassa laappuna.

Meeze Nam77aappe naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meezey tobbiya eratethaa dichchizoysa gidido gishi wogara yaraa (maara) naagidi tobbidoysa, kaarazappe kezonttaysa, koshshiza malata goettidoysa kaallite. Kaallidikka izatas koshshiza nashota imon tamaareti tobbe ga7a xomoosana mala oothite.

Timirtte kifile heedzdza: Haasaya (qoncciso)

Meeze Heeddzappe naagettiza zaaroti

Astamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida malata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta meega qofa medhanaadan minttethite.

Meeze Oyddaappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Dhantha dhantho

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “1”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Pude bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tiran (Tira bolla)

Kushe qaatha:-

Malla biradhe pude zaaridi morggiya hokisso,

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Hashey tiraakko hokkees, duunazi dhanttizo mala-ta bessees.

2. Yaata

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “Ce”

Kushe dembba gina :-

Kare bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Hayththa xaphoppe gacokko wotho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

3. Qixxinne

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “qe”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Hayththaa matan /yayththa ano bollan

Kushe qaatha:-

Hayththa anoppe shakalaakko wotho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

4. Bawe

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “be” haddirssay qasse “1” paydo

Kushe dembba ginay:-

Nam77u kushetakka duge

Kushe medhay shimppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe malla biradhe bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Haddirssaa malla biradhe ushacha “be” kushe adde biradhe baggara qaacethi.

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

5. *Conccorkke*

Kushe medha:-

ushachcha kushe “be” haddirssay qasse “1” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kusheta duge

Kushe medhay shimppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe malatiza biradhe bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Haddirssa mala biradhe ushachcha “be” Kushe adde biradhe baggara qaacethi

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

6. *Seele*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushe “1” haddirssaa qasse “s”

Kushe dembbba gina:-

Ushachchay haddirssa bagga haddirssay Qasse pude bolla

Kuseh medha shemppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe qese bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “c” kushe haddirssa kushe qese bolla Guyenne sinttaw qaatho

Bolla/sintta qaatho:-

Deenna

7. *Laaboratoore*

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “Le”

Kushe dembba gina:-

kare bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Issi ayfen

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u “Le” kooridi kusheta ayfe bolla wothidi qaato

Bolla /sintta:-

Issi ayfe kamettees.

8. *Mise matuma gahetetha*

kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushen “L”

kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha kushey haddirssa gina haddirssa

kushe qasse gede ushachcha gina

kushe medhay shimppizo ginay:-

Tira ginan carkko bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha kushe sinttanne guye

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

9. *Go7etethi*

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “ha”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe dembbay shemppiz soho:-

Tira sinttan

Kushe qaatha:-

Qaatho(qaaso)

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

10. Maacethi

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “s” paydo

Kushe dembba gina :-

Ginan

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohoy:-

som77o bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Molla biradhen som77o bochchidi “se” Woykko
“g” paydo malata medhdhidi tirakko wotho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

Meeze Ichchashaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Astamaareto ha meezezan tamaareti imettida leemisota baaso oothidi banttas banttas waatha ml-atata medhanadan minttettite. Hayssappe garssara shiiqidaysati Tophphiya malata doona waatha mal-atas lo7o leemmiso gidanaas dandda7izaysata.

1. Zo7o anccethi = Timaatime
2. Macca kawo =kawoyo
3. Zo7o xaafo= zo7o bi7ire
4. Kareththa garssa = yanxxila /kuwa/
5. Huuphe katama =huuphe katama
6. Adde gelo = Azina
7. Macca gelo = machcho
8. Booththa aylle anccethi = tuummo
9. Adde xalla = wodalla
10. Macca xalla = wodalla

SHEMPPO HOSPPUNA

BOLLA QOHETETHI

Shemppozape Naagettiza ayfeti:-

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:-

- » Bolla qohetethi aazakonne Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisosa,
- » Bolla qohetetha qommota paattosona,
- » Bolla qohetethay gakkizo gaasotanne bolla qohetetha wosttidi teqqethi dandda7ettizan Tophphiya malaata doonan qonccisana,
- » Dere asay bolla qohetethas de7iza qofaa diraamman (tobben) bessana,
- » Bolla qohetethara dabboteththay de7iza malatata go7ettidi malata doonan qowosa meega qofa medhana,
- » Bolla qohera dabboteth di7iza malaata paattana,

Timirtte kifile issinno: Ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti bolla qohetethara dabbotethi de7iza malatata meezetizo soho. Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti shemppo hosppunan shiiqida malatatanne harata erizo bolla qohetetha malatata meezetana mala oothite. Malatata bessizo wode malataa kushe medho, kushe dembba ginaa, kushe medhay shemppizo soho, kushe qaatha, sinttanne bolla qaathaa addappe kaallanaa mala oothite.

Timirtte kifile nam7a. Ezggo(xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinttaa

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata zaaroy nibaabe giddoninne shemppos dumma dumma sohotan zaarettizoysa gidida gishaw tamaareti bolla zaarettizoysa gidida gishaw tamaareti bolla qohetethas de7iza akkeka yigganaw giigidaysa, gidida gishi nibaabeppe sintte nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshidinne tamaareti mino qaatha oothana mala minttetite.

Meeze Issaappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Nibaabeza giddon laappn bolla qohetetha qommoti paatethida.
2. Bolla qohetethas gaasoti asi oothido qoheta, medheta danotaninne gaasoy erettontta hanotan bolla qohettidaysagididi yeletethi.
3. Tehaddiso guussay bollay qohettidaysatas dumma dumma maadota(kaafeta) ooon izata qohiza leppiso guussa
4. Yelanappe (yelettanaappe) sintte bolla qohetethi gakehi guussi ixeta (shahaara) wode aaye bolla gakkiza dumma dumma danota gaason, shahaara woden alkoole ushshata darssidi uyizo gaason h.h.m ylettiza yeloy (na7i) bolla qohettidi yelettishin guussa.
5. Bolla qohetethas gaaso gidanaw dandda7iza asi oothida danoti dhuussa, dhoqqa sohotappe kunddethi, kaame dano, haro, tama dano, h.h.m.

Meeze Nam77aappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. D

Meeze Hedzdzaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Ha timirtte kifilen shiiqiza tobbiya oyshata zaaroti tamaaretas cugaa murutan zemppidaysa. Ha keenaa minisanaw gidida gishi tamaaareti gina qaatha qaaxxana malanne imettida tobbiya kaarappe kezontta mala, maaraa naagidi tobbana mala yootite.

Timirtte kifile heedzdza: Haasaya (qoncciso)

Meeze Oyddaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Astamaaret tamaaretas ha meeziya bolla imettida malatata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta meega qofata medhanaa mala minttettite.

Meeze Ichchashaappe naagettiza zaaroti**1. Ayfe keehi xeellontta ixo**

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen xaaxettida “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Ayfe gnan (sinttan)

Kushe qaatha:-

biradheta xeera ayfe ginan wothidi

ushachinne haddirssi qaatho (qaaso)

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Ayfey guuthara kamettes.

2. Demonne (xeelonne)sissa ixo

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushen “nye” haddirssa kushen “2” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha kushey haddirssa gina haddirssa kushey qasse giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Haddirssa kushe oyfe bolla wothidi duge baggi bokkayidi ushachcha kushey haythhaappeduunakko ehidi duunan shemppiso

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Ayfe kamettes.

3. Haasay /odetethi

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen barssa malata

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddon bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Duuna ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Duuna ginan wothidi adde biradhe hara

biradhetan baqo

Bolla sintta qaatha:-

Duunazi kushe kaallidi qaaxees.

4. Meto (tugga)

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan shiiqettida “se”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha haddirssa baggi qasse ushachci

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho :-

Tiraa sinttan carkko bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kushetan yaran yaran ezzo medho

Bolla/sintte qaatha:-

Deenna

5. Guugge

Kushe medhay:-

Issi kushen kuunini uttida “she”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Duge baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

om77o bollan

Kushe qaathay:-

Pudenne duge qaaso

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

6. Guufethidaysa (Koorettidaysa)

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kushetaysa duge

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Laammi laammi issi kushiya haran wotho

Bolla/sintta qaatta:-

Deenna

**7. Hayththa (sissas) maado immiza mi-
ishsha**

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “X”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Kare bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Hayththa bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

“X” kushe hayththaappe guyera wothidi pude mirqqeti

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

8. qaaxxiza oyde

kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusheta “s” nne “s” paydo

kushe dembbaa gina:-

Giddo bagga

kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Ulo ginan

kushe qaatha:-

Uloppe miyenne miye kushe oyqqiidde/”s”/ sint-
taw micetti

bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

9. kiranchche/kate/

kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “B” haddirssay qasse “s”

ushe dembba gina:-

Giddo baggi

kushe medhay shimppizo soho:-

Hashe garssan

kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “B” kusheza hashe garssan

wothidi haddirssa “s” kushe duge naago

bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Kushe qaatha kaallidi hashey miye baggi hokkees.

10. Bootha guufe (keene)

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “1” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Duge Baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Ulo ginan/ulo sinttan/

Kushe qaatha:-

Malla biradhe duge hokissidi ushachchinne Haddirssi qaatho

Bolla /sintta qaatho:-

Ayfe kamettees

Meeze Usuppunaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan tamaareti suure odo eranchchanne payyatetha eranchcha, odo eranchchanne bollaa qohettida asata, shoorota h.h.m suure kiitaa aattidoysa, suure malata doonaa go7ettidaysa, yara suure malata doonaa go7ettidaysa, yaraa naagidi tobbidaysa, be7idi sintta lo7ethi oothana mala zaaro immidi minttetite.

Meeze Laappunaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan tamaareti dumma dumma zaarta shiishshanaw/zaaranaw/ dandda7eettes, gidikkoka hayssappe garssara dizaysara mise woykko matizays gidi naagettes.

1. Iza taassi immadus(Izo giza malata oothidi imo giza malata kareppe huuphekko wotho)
2. Taani izassi immadis (mlataza huupheppe kare ootho)
3. Kabbadi ba laagezas immis (lagge gizo malata bessidaysappe guy eke-bbe-de gizaysa biradhen gidale bessidi imo giza malata haddirssappe ushachi ooso)
4. Almmaaza izatas immadus (Al- mmaa-zi gizaysa biradhen pidale bessidi imo giza malata haddissappe ushachchi ishissidi ootho)
5. Asttamaarey tamaaretas immides (asttamaare gizaysanne tamaare gizaysa malata medhidi imo giza malataishissidi ooso).

SHEMPPO UDDUFUNA

ERETTIDA ARTTISTTETA BUZO TAARIKE

Shemppuwaappe Naagetiza Ayfeti:-

Tamaareti hatimirtteppe guye:-

- » Dumma dumma erettida buzo taarike qoppidi kifile laggetas Tophphiya malaata doonan nashshana
- » Arttistte aazatethanne qommota Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisana,
- » Arttisttey dere dichchas de7iza go7aa cugan tobbidi kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisana,
- » Sisdda dandda7ontta arttistteta buzo taarike shiishshana,
- » Arttisttetne arttisttera dabbotethi diza malatata go7ettidi meega qofata malata doonan qawoso medhdhoosona.
- » Arttisttenne arttisttera dabbotethay de7iza malatata paatosona.

Timirtte kifile issinno – Ayfe malatata

Ha timirtte kifiley tamaareti medhetethaa arttistteta dabbotethi de7izo malatata meezetizo soho. Ha timirtte kifilen tamaareti shemppo uddufunan shiiqida malatanne harata erizo erettida arttistteta buzo taarike qonccisizo malatata meezetana mala oothite. Malatata bessiza wode malata kushe medha, kushe dembba gina, kushe medhay shemp-pizo soho, kushe qqtha, sinttanne bolla qaatha addape kaallona.

Timirtte kifile nam77a – Ezggo (Xeelo)

Nibaabeppe sinttatizaysa

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata zaaroy nibaabe giddoninne ha shemppuwan dumma dumma sohotan zaarettizoysa gididaysas tamaareti erettida arttisttetanne eratetha hiilay de7izo akeekaa yiggi xeellanw giigidays. Gididaysas nibaabeppe sinththe nibaateppe sinttatiza oyshati mlata doonan shiiqidinne tamaareti erettida arttisttetanne hiilla oosota erizoysanne banttas daanida mala zaara-naadan minttettite.

Meeze issinnippe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Alame meetire Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley dumma dumma hiilla era oosoti misile ooso, masttote ooso, qalame tiyzo ooso, dumma dumma oosota oottis.
2. Kare laamiyan heedzdzu xeeu sha7u bira bayizikke giidi yeletas aattido misiley “Masqqala ciishsha” geettes.
3. Arttistte Afaworqqe Takiley hiilla era ooson nu dereessi cora alame woytota demmidoyisi, agini bolla Tophphiya banddiriya qaaphettana mala oosoy, Akisuume hawultto zaaro komiite gididi hawulttey simmana mala oosoy, Afirikkaa asata gakkishe gam77ida metonne tuggaa bantta misile ooson alama deres erissidoysata,
4. Alame meetire arttistte Afaworqqe Tekiley Manddisetethane doona timirttiya aggidoysi hiilla timirtte doomidoysasa.

5. Alame meetire arttistte Loorete Afewoqqe Takiley koyronne nam77anththo deeththa timirtte tamaridoy bantti yelettido Ankkobere katamaana.
6. Arttistte Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley na7atetha wodiya misile eratethaa qonccissizoyisi tamarizo dabtaran, waraqate bolla, godaa bollan h.h.m dumma dumma misileta misilena.
7. Alame meetire arttistte Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley 1954M.L Afirikka dereti bantta maatas oothizo baaxiya misilidosona.
8. Alame meetire Loorete arttistte, Afaworqqe Takiley koyro bantta ooso bessizo (egizibishine) dooyidoy Addisaaba giigiso keethana.

Meeze Nam77aappe Naagettiza zaaroti

1. Art guussay Inggilizetho qaala gidishin birshshechchay hiilla (eratetha) guussa.
2. Arttisttey dumma dumma hiilla oosota ootiza izzadde guussa.
3. Artte woykko Arttistte giddon moodettizayti miislanchcha, qalame tiyizaysa, yeetanchcha, durizaysa, dumma dumma medhaa medhota,
4. Arttey woykko hiilla oosoy deressi woykko izaaddes immizo go7ati demisha gulto gelsosona, ufa7ettanaw maaddosona, dere siiqo gujjees.
5. Arttisttey asas dere siiqoy de7ana mala ootizo hiilla ooso ufayfan, dere siiqo yexon, medhaa medho oosotan taaike aatanaw h.h.m.

Timirtte kifile heedzda: Haasaya /qoncciso/

Meeze Heedzdaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Astamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida qaalata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta meega qofa medhanaa mala minttetite.

Meeze Oyddaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

1. Tiyo

1. Tistto (Keeththa qalames)

Kushe medha:-

Issi kushen “B”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Kare bagga

Kushe medhay shempizzo sohay:-

Sinttaa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Pudenne duge qaaso

Bolla (sintta qaatha):-

Deenna

2. Tiyo (misiles)

Kushe medha:-

Kushe “he”

Kushe dembba gina :-

Kare bagga

Kushe medhay shempizzo soho :-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Pudenne duge qaaso

Bolla/sintta qaatha/

Deenna

3. Tiyo (Caamma qalame)

Kushe medhay:-

Ushachcha kushe “s” haddirssay “ge”

Kushe medha gina:-

Ushachchay duge haddirssay qasse pude mettershshaa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “s” haddirssa kusheza dembba pitethi

Bolla qaatha :-

Hashey kushiya kaallidi qaaxxes.

4. Tiyo (binnaana woykko bolla tistto)

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “s” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ginaara

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u kushetakka kushe dembbaa baggara hok-
issidi yuusho

Bolla qaatha:-

Deenna

(Tiyo sinthaassa, gidikko malatazappe guye sinttaa
bocho binnaanaasa gidikko iza dankka binnaana
bocho koshshees)

2. Durssa (durssi)

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “u” haddirssay qasse “ge”

Kushe demba gina:-

Ushachchazi giddo bagga haddirssazi qasse pude
bolla

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “V” kushe haddirssinne ushachchi
qaaso

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Sinttaa “xe” kushe qaatha kaallidi qaaxxes.

3. Misile

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushey “1” haddirssay “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kusheta giddo

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Ushachcha “1” kushe haddirssa kushe dembba
qaathidi duge woto

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

4. Ufa7etethi

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “5” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha kushe haddirssa bagga

Gina haddirssazi qasse ushachcha bagga gina

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Biradheta qaaso

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

5. Medhaa medhota

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetan “qe”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kushetakka kare bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77atakka “qe” kusheta tiara ginan wothidi
kokkorssiidde duge wotho

Bolla qaatha :-

Deenna

Meeze ichchashaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meeziyan malatatas diza gelo (wogaa) bir-shshetha tamaareti meega qofaa akeekido malatata bantta huuphes bessanaw dandda7iza gishi issi issi meega qofay oyqqido qofaa qonce oothite.

Meeze Usuppunaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Ha meezezas qoppoy tamaareti waanidi qoodi maaga awappe demmizan, wosttidi shiishsizaak-konne wosttidi malata doonan iriippotte shi-ishshizan gididaysas meeziyas oyqettida qoppobay peesho (polo) gakkana mala issi issi leemisota imon wosttidi oothanan besserkketi.

SHEMPPO TAMMA

GINXXO

Ha shemppozappe naagettiza ayfeta:-

Ha timirttepe guye tamaareti:-

- » Ginxxo aazatethinne ayfe kanddota Tophphiya malaata doonan qnccisana,
- » Haasaya doonaninne Tophphiya malaata doonan ginxxota gidдон de7iza issipetethanne dummatetha Tophphiya malaata doonan paatteeta,
- » Dumma dumma nixxota Tophphiya malaata doonan shiishshana,
- » Ginxxo qommota paattana,
- » Ginxxora dabbotethi de7iza malata go7etidi meega qofata malaata doonan qawoso medhosona,
- » Ginxxora issipetethay de7iza malata paattana

Timirtte kifile issinno:- Ayfe qaalata

Ha timirte kifiley tamaareti ginxxora dabbotethi diza malata meezetizo soho. Ha timirtte kifilen harata erizo ginxxota qonccisizo malata meezetana mala oothite.

Kifilen Timirtte Nam77a:- Ezggo/xeelo

Malata be7izo wode malatazas kushe medho, kushe demba Gina, kushe bolla qaathata keehippe kaallona.

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata zaaroy shemppon dumma dumma sohotappe zaarettizaysa. Gidikko-ka tamaareti erizoytanne daanizoysa zaaranadan minttethite.

Meeze Nam77aappe Naagettiza zaaroti

1. Ginxxoy doorettida qaalatan woykko malatatan qonccissidinne geeshshidi kiita aattizo oge,
2. Malata doonaa ginxxoy doorettida lo7etethi ginxxozi qasse doorettida qaalatan shiiqes
3. Malata doonanne haasaaya doona ginxxotas issipetethay nam77atikka kiita aatonaw dandda7shina.
4. Ginxxo malata doonan danxxo dandda7izoy lo7otethi dizo malata, geettese malata go7etidi kiita aatho dandda7ishina.
5. Malata doona ginxxota kanddoti qonccenne waayisontta beettiza malata go7eto, dumma doona eratethaa duussay, bolla qaathan kiita aaso danddayo, malata doonay dere woga eriso, erettidaanne erettonntta malata doonata shaak-kidi ero, koshshizaanne gaasora diza sintta qaatha go7etethi.

6. Malata doonaappe gujora dere asaa doonaanne wogaa keehippe ero koshshees. Bolla oysha paydo ichchashas shiiqida qonccisota eroy keehippe koshshees.

Timirtte kifile heedzdza:- haasay (qoncciso)

Meeze heedzdaappe naagettiza zaaroti

Attamaareto ha meeziyan tamaareti imettida mal-atata wokkaaliza qaalata go7ettidi bantta meega qofaa medhana mala minttete.

Meeze oyddaappe naagettiza zaaroti

1. Ufayffa

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushetakka micethi (Nam77u kushetan “ge”)

Kushe dembba gina :-

Nam77u kusheta gude baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira bollan

Kushe qaatha:-

pude tiran zemppidi diisho(diicho)

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

sinttay monocu gees.

2. Kayo(Azzano)

Kushe medha:-

ushachcha kushen baqettieda “s”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Haddirssa tiran

Kushe qaatha:-

Yuusho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

sinttay yiillotes(gunddes) (kayo malata beso)

3. Hiilla eratethi(kine xibabe)

Kushe medha :-

Nam77u kushen “ge”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Nam77u kusheta giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay:-

Tira bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Pude tiara zemppissidi pitethi

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Sinttay ufayttees.

4. Koshsha

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusheta malla biradhe “1” paydo

Kushe dembba gina:-

Giddo bagga

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Hashe bolla

Kushe qaatha:-

Pudenne duge laammi laammidi kesonne

Wotho

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Hashey pude dhoqqu oosettees.

5. Suumethi/maacethi/

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kushe gasethida mallanne giddo biradhe “ha”

Kushe dembba gina:-

ushachchay haddirssa baggi haddirssay qassegiddo bagga

Kushe dembbay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraa sinttan/tiara ginan/

Kushe qaatha:-

Nam77u biradheta qanxxon kooridi tiara ginan wottidi sinttaw sugethi

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

6. *Gitassidi/woggassidi/*

Kushe medha Nam77u

kushetamallanne aade biradhe

micetti(“L”

Kushe dembba gina Gina

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho Tiraa ginan

Kushe qaatha Nam77u
kusheta adde biradhenne malla biradhe ishissidi beso

Bolla /sintta qaatha Gitatethaa
mala sinttaa qaaxozi dummatees.

7. *Hanota*

Kushe medhay:-

Nam77u kushetakka kuunni uttida “she”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Ushachcha kushey haddirssa gina haddirssa

Kushey qasse ushachcha baggi/gina/

Kushe medhoy shemppizo sohoy Hasheppe
pude baggi

Kushe qaatha:-

Bagga ezzo

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

8. *Medha*

Kushe medha:-

Ushachcha kushen “A”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Haddirssa baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraappe sintta

Kushe qaatha:-

Kokkorssiidde duge wotho

Bolla /sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

9. *Polo/ootho/*

Kushe medha:-

Nam77u kusheta “Ke”

Kushe dembba gina:-

Duge baggi

Kushe medhay shemppizo soho:-

Tiraa sintta

Kushe qaatha:-

Sinttanne guye

Bolla/sintta qaatha:-

Deenna

Meeze ichchashaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Tamaareti cugan gidi oothanddosona geetettidi naagettizo zaaroti:-

1. Issi paydo kushe medhan oosettiza malaatati:-

Dandda 7etenna, salettizaysa, kareththa, worddo, tuma, ee, hashiishe, meeze, nagara, haasaya h.h.m. heessatanne harata malla biradhen xalla oosettiza malatata medhon dumma dumma meega qofata medhanas dandda7eettes.

2. Ichchshu paydo kushe malatan oosettanaw dandda7iza malatati:-

Baqa, ililssa, salfe, kawshamaata, bullachcha, durssa, ira, zaafe, qasho, keetha, axire, aawa, aayo, ----- h.h.m

3. “Ge” kushe medhan oothettanaw dan-

dda7iza malatati:- Gambbeella, Gedaame, gulilaate, Gaxare, buuchcho, ufayssa, xoossa, Gennete, Goojjame, Gonddare, Bagga Go7a, Ginxxo, -----h.h.m

4. “She” kuseh medhan oosethanaw dandda7e-ttiza malatati:- Shaye, woxe, Caate, Gawara, dalggo(kushe sihos xalla), Faabirikka, ko-shshizaysa (Impportant) gizoysa qonccissanaw, masttika h.h.m.
5. Baqettida ikushen woykko “S” kushe medhan medhettanaw dandda7izasati:- ooyetethi, teqethi, motore saykile, ccamma, ooso, eeya, kayo, baaxetethi, daabbo, paxo, mentto, makii-na (Kaame) h.h.m

Meeze Usuppunaappe Naagettiza zaaroti

Tamaareta cugan shaakettidi bantta cugaatho paydo maara 1_10 “ha”ppe “A”, “ke” ppe “Pe” diza biradha pidaleta Tophphiya malaata doona malata-ta woykko malla malatata (Classifiers) shiishshidi bantta dawtaran xaafana mala oothite. Zaaridikka xaafido malatata waaxidi dumma dumma kiitay diza botteta shiishshanaa mala oothite. Hessian bantta malata go7etaa, sintta qaatho kumetha kiita attidoysa kaalli xeellidinne zaaro immite.